



**The 2019-2020 Cornell NanoScale Facility Research Accomplishments**

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Cornell NanoScale Facility  
Research Accomplishments**



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# Cornell NanoScale Facility 2019-2020 Research Accomplishments

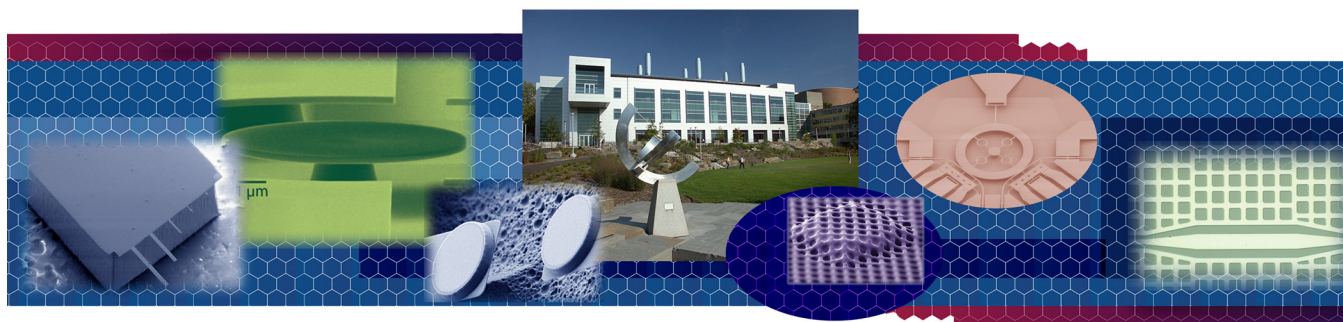
***CNF Lester B. Knight Director:  
Christopher Kemper Ober***

***Director of Operations:  
Ronald Olson***

Cornell NanoScale Facility (CNF) is a member of the National Nanotechnology Coordinated Infrastructure ([www.nnci.net](http://www.nnci.net)) and is supported by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. NNCI-1542081, the New York State Office of Science, Technology and Academic Research, Cornell University, Industry, and our Users.

The 2019-2020 CNF Research Accomplishments are also available on the web:  
[http://cnf.cornell.edu/publications/research\\_accomplishments](http://cnf.cornell.edu/publications/research_accomplishments)

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# 2019-2020 Research Accomplishments • Directors' Welcome

Cornell NanoScale Facility (CNF) is proud to present the 2019-2020 CNF Research Accomplishments! We are pleased to showcase the research excellence demonstrated by the users and research groups who are making use of CNF. Users continue to benefit from interaction and collaboration with expert staff, an expansive tool set, and nanofabrication capabilities enabling realization of unique, diverse state-of-the-art results. In addition to the 90 featured research reports contained in this book, a section on CNF-research-related patents, presentations, and publications (close to 400 in 2019) has been included.

CNF's "2020 vision" was disrupted by the COVID-19 pandemic; however, even with University directives to close the cleanroom, office, second floor labs and CAD room on March 17th, focus was never lost for the user community.

After 2.5 months of closure (the longest in CNF history) a reactivation plan was authorized in June for the gradual reopening of the CNF. This plan allowed for the return of local, internal academic users in accordance with State and University guidelines intended to preserve the safety and well-being of CNF users, employees, and the Campus Community. During these initial stages of reopening, the CNF staff and users worked on assigned teams with limited hours. Beginning in mid-August the CNF offered expanded hours of access to users.

Cornell University and New York State travel guidelines for users seeking approval for cleanroom access. New user orientation and user equipment training protocols have been updated and include remote Zoom training, pre-recorded on-line training videos, and one on one training with social distancing. The CNF will start equipment training and accepting new users in September.

A sincere thank you is extended to our users for their continued patience and understanding. The community efforts to follow newly established protocols for social distancing, surface cleaning, face mask wearing, and hand sanitizing is testimony to their dedication to keeping our facility safe. The CNF staff continues to show resilience and tenacity when presented with challenges. Their enthusiasm as they work together to discover creative ways to teach new users while working to solve difficult and interesting problems is impressive and much appreciated.

Despite the uncertainty the future may present, opportunities for positive change exist. As we continue to collaborate and improve, there is no doubt we will emerge stronger on the other side.

***"The difference between  
STUMBLING BLOCKS and  
STEPPING STONES,  
is how you use them."  
~ Unknown***

## Staffing News

### WELCOME

This year we are pleased to announce the addition of a new Associate Director, **Prof. Claudia Fischbach-Teschl**, presently Director of Cornell's Physical Sciences Oncology Center (PSOC). Dr. Fischbach-Teschl's charge is multifaceted. She will work to drive strategies, lead CNF efforts to better understand, serve, and communicate with the life science community, integrate the new Multiscale 3D Fabrication Facility (M3FF) and the 3D Visualization Facility (3VF) while fostering new convergent and life science activities.



HELP MAINTAIN A HEALTHY CAMPUS

## Practice physical distancing

**Physical distancing and personal hygiene are the most important measures within your control to slow the spread of COVID-19.**

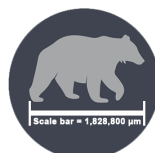
What does 6 feet look like?



average sedan



4 chairs



1 Big Red bear

Always physical distance. When it is not possible, wear a face covering or mask

Cornell University | Environment, Health and Safety

We are pleased to let you know that CNF is currently back to 24/7 operational status for users who have been approved and retrained. While some things have changed, one thing remains paramount — the CNF's firm commitment to protecting its community. Anyone seeking to regain access to the CNF is required to complete re-training aimed at providing continued education on new COVID safety and social distancing protocols. CNF continues to follow

Cornell puts its own unique spin on physical distancing!  
We added the scale bar to the bear....

In January, **George “Mac” McMurdy** joined the CNF family after graduating from the Rochester Institute of Technology with a master’s degree in Microelectronic Engineering.



We look forward to George establishing himself as a key staff member dedicated to the support of our user programs.

With your support, we look forward to continued membership in the 16-site National Nanotechnology Coordinated Infrastructure (NNCI) and ongoing support from the National Science Foundation (NSF) as well as maintaining our strong reputation as one of the major academic, nanofabrication facilities in the United States. In the words of Walton Peyton,

***“We are stronger together than we are alone.”***

**We wish all of you continued health and wellbeing and look forward to seeing you back on campus.**

**THANK YOU FOR YOUR SERVICE**

The CNF continues to thrive due to the efforts of its staff members. We are grateful for the service and dedication of the following members of the CNF family and we extend best wishes as they enter retirement. Thank you, you will be missed!



• **Denise Budinger**, with 26 years of service at CNF, retired on August 7th. *(Left)*

• **Jerry Drumheller**, with 26 years of service at CNF, retired on January 31st. *(See Jerry below at one of our short courses showing off the sputtering system he managed for years!)*



• **Kathy Springer**, with 17 years of service at CNF, will retire on September 15th. *(Left)*

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**Claudia Fischbach-Teschl**  
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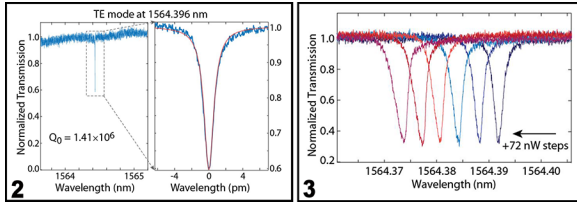
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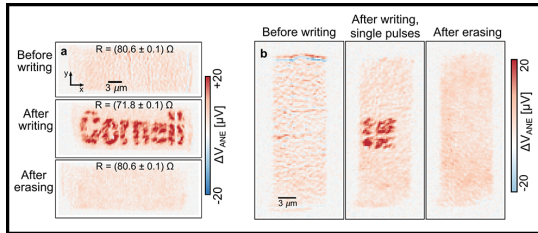
**Comments, feedback, and suggestions about CNF are always welcome. Feel free to use our online User Comment Form at [https://www.cnfusers.cornell.edu/user\\_feedback](https://www.cnfusers.cornell.edu/user_feedback)**



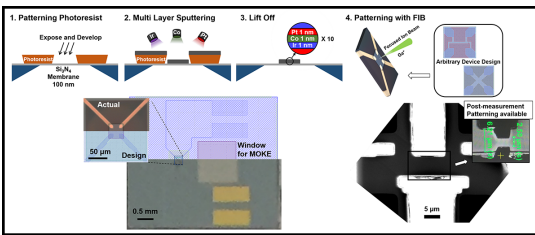
# Full Color Versions of Some Research Images



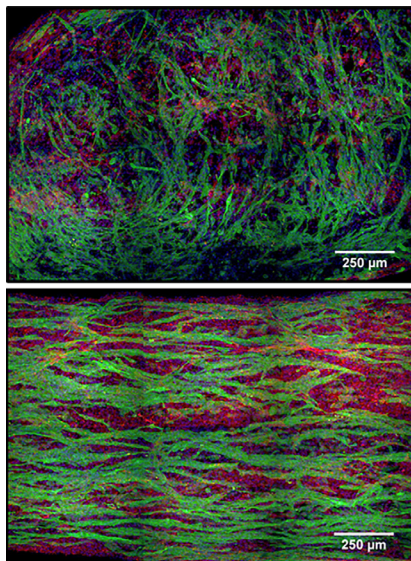
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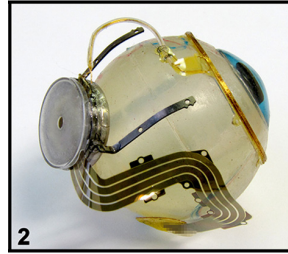
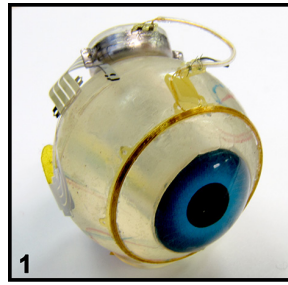
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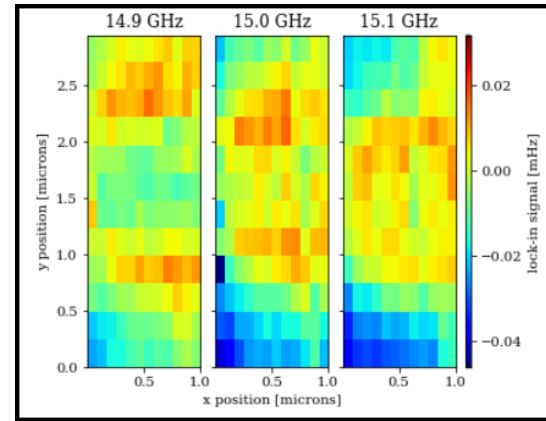
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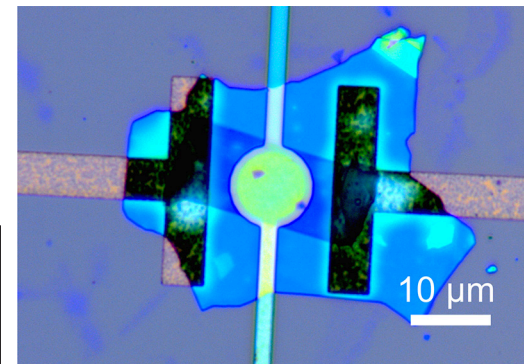
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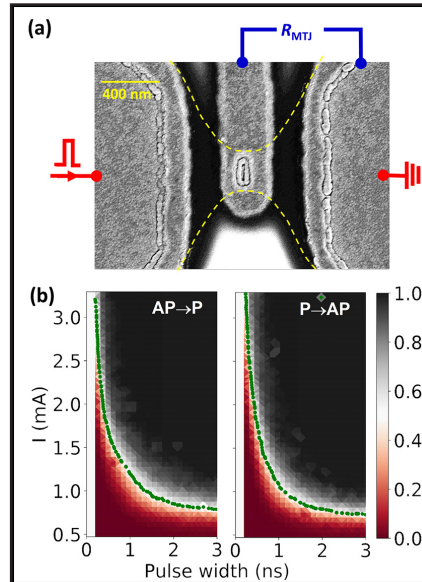
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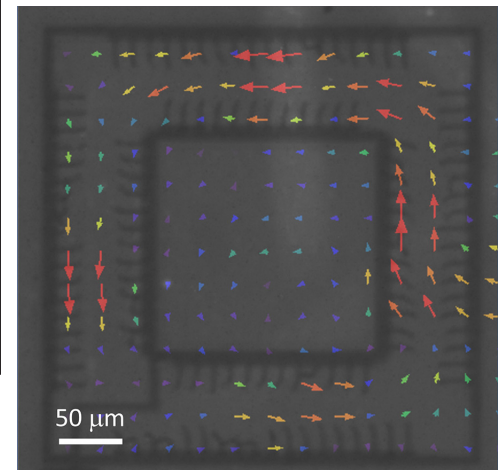
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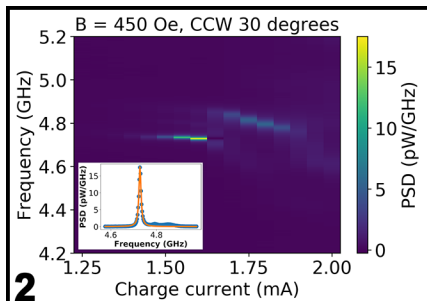
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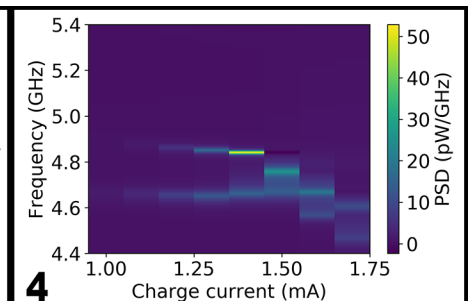
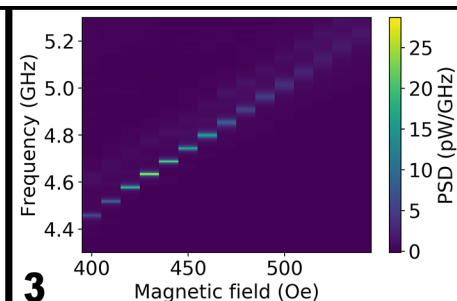
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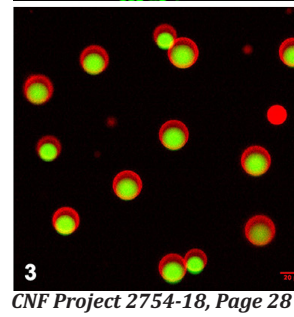
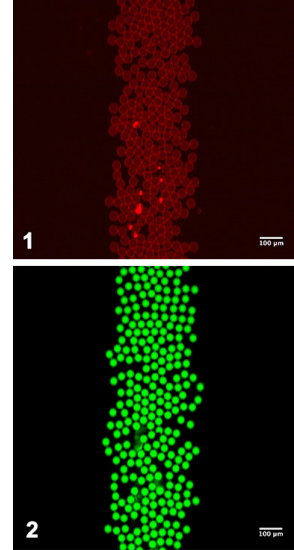


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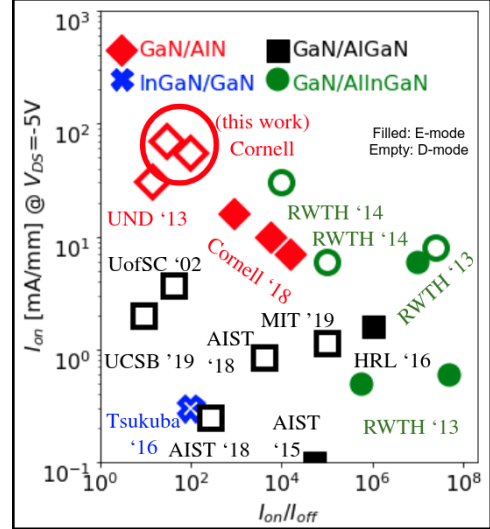




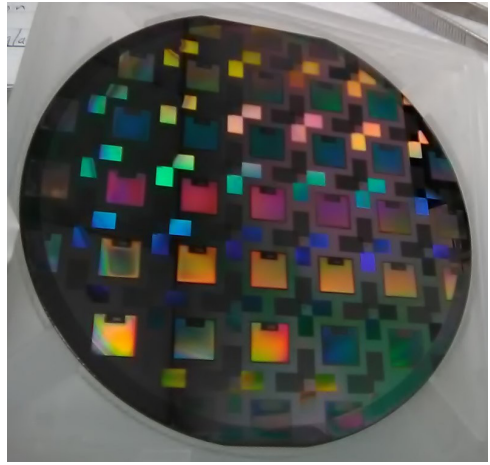
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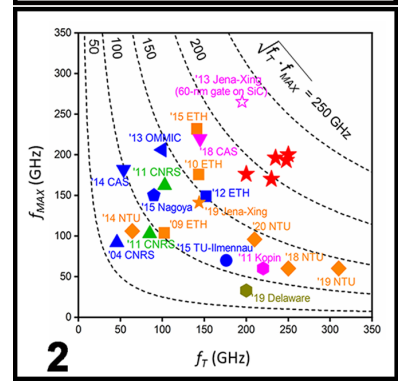
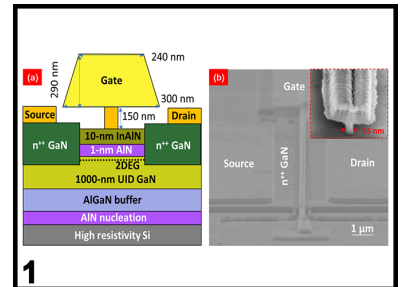
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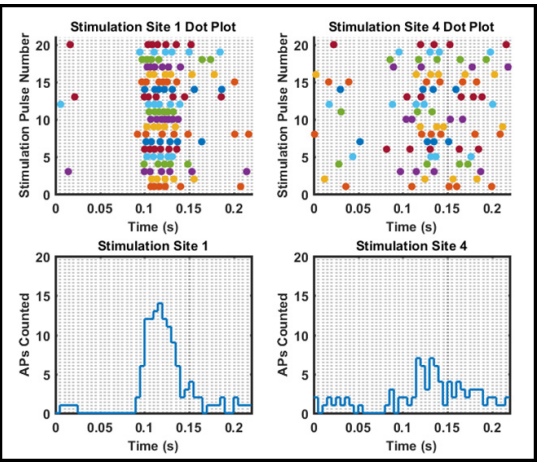
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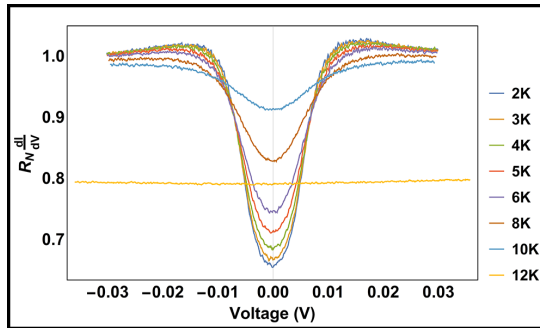
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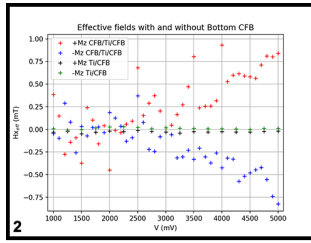
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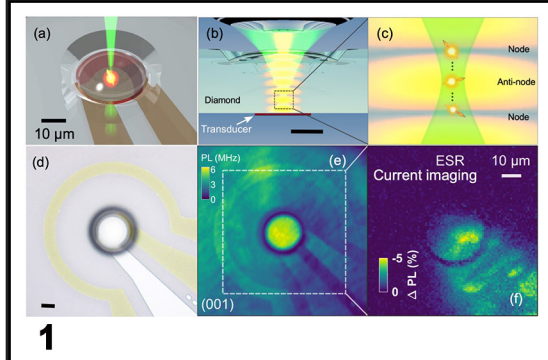
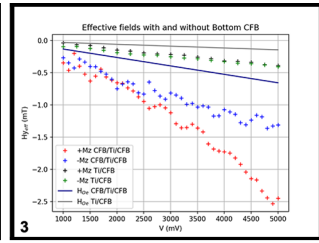
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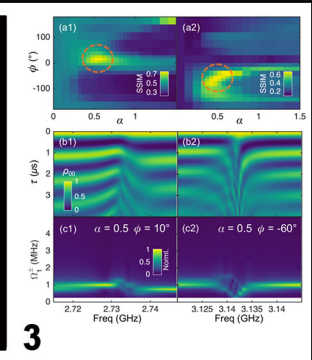
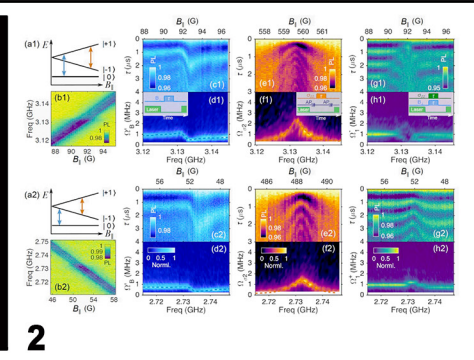
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CNF Project 598-96, Page 130



CNF Project 2126-12, Page 150





# ***A Selection of 2019 Cornell NanoScale Facility Research-Related Patents, Presentations, and Publications***

“1.6 kV vertical Ga2O3 FinFETs with source-connected field plates and normally-off operation”; Hu, Zongyang, Nomoto, Kazuki, Li, Wenshen, Jinno, Riena, Nakamura, Tohru, Jena, Debdeep, Xing, Huili, 2019 31st International Symposium on Power Semiconductor Devices and ICs (ISPSD), IEEE, page(s) 483-486 (Cornell University).

“3D ElectroStatic Comb Actuators (3D-ESCA) for Micro Robotics”; Amit Lal, Robert Shepherd, 8578, Filed by Cornell, 3/22/19, Invention (Cornell University).

“A high-voltage p-channel FET based on III-Nitride heterostructures”; Samuel Bader, Reet Chaudhuri, Debdeep Jena, Huili Grace Xing, 8358-02-US, United States, US from PRV, Filed, 11/6/19, 16/676, 083 (Cornell University).

“A Highly Selective, Tunable High-Pass X-Ray Filter System and the Method of Fabrication”; David Agyeman-Budu, Arthur Woll, 8827-01-US, United States, MPR-Manuscript Provisional, Filed, 8/2/19, 62/882, 259 (Cornell University).

“A max activity filter for regulatory DNA elements”; Nathaniel Tippens, Haiyuan Yu, 8796, Unfiled, 6/4/19, Invention (Cornell University).

“A mechanically tunable GHz passive voltage element using microstrip resonator”; Di Ni, Adarsh Ravi, K B Vinaya Kumar and Amit Lal, Journal of Physics: Conf. Ser.1407 012051 (2019) (Cornell University).

“A micro-synthetic jet in a microchannel using bubble growth and collapse”; Ehsan Sourtiji, Yoav Peles, Applied Thermal Engineering, Volume 160, September 2019, 114084, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.applthermaleng.2019.114084> (University of Central Florida).

“A New Kind of Magnetic Microscope: Using Ultrafast Heat Pulses to Image Spin-Orbit Torques and Dynamics in Ferromagnetic and Antiferromagnetic Devices”; Fuchs, G., Condensed Matter Physics Seminar, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX 2019 INVITED (Cornell University).

“A polarization-induced 2D hole gas in undoped gallium nitride quantum wells”; Chaudhuri, Reet, Bader, Samuel James, Chen, Zhen, Muller, David A., Xing, Huili Grace, Jena, Debdeep, Science, Vol. 365, Issue # 6460, page(s) 1454-1457 (Cornell University).

“A Polymer Brush Approach to Controlling Biological Binding to Surfaces”; Christopher K. Ober, CDT Summer School, invited talk, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, UK, July 24, 2019 (Cornell University).

“A Polymer Brush Approach to Controlling Biological Binding to Surfaces”; Christopher K. Ober, MSE Seminar, invited talk, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, Oct. 3, 2019 (Cornell University).

“A practical and efficient method for filtering x-ray radiation”; David Agyeman-Budu, Arthur Woll, 8827, Filed by Cornell, 6/26/19, Invention (Cornell University).

“A review of giant correlation-length effects via proximity and weak-links coupling in a critical system: 4He near the superfluid transition”; J K Perron, M O Kimball and F M Gasparini, Reports on Progress in Physics, Volume 82, Number 11, Published 2 October 2019 • © 2019 IOP Publishing Ltd (University at Buffalo).

“A Tool to Improve Reproductive Management and Performance of Ruminant Females through Determination of their Reproductive Physiological Status”; D Erickson, J Giordano, M Masello, 9089, Unfiled Invention, 8/20/19, (Cornell).

“Absorption coefficient estimation of thin MoS2 film using attenuation of silicon substrate Raman signal”; Joon Young Kwak, Results in Physics, Volume 13, June 2019, 102202, Elsevier, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rinp.2019.102202> (Morgan State University).

“Acoustic Sensing Systems, Devices and Methods”; M Abdelmejeed, J Kuo, A Lal, 7683-02-PC, Patent Cooperation Treaty, Filed, 2/4/19, PCT/US2019/016564 (Cornell).

“Acousto Electro Optic Modulator”; Amit Lal, 9105, Filed by Cornell, 8/22/19, Invention (Cornell).

“Acousto-Optic Modulation of Water in a Microfluidic Channel Using Planar Fresnel Type GHz Ultrasonic Transducer”; Adarsh Ravi, Mamdouh Abdelmejeed, Justin Kuo, Amit Lal, 2019 IEEE International Ultrasonics Symposium (IUS), 6-9 Oct. 2019, Glasgow, United Kingdom, United Kingdom, DOI: 10.1109/ULTSYM.2019.8925614 (Cornell University).

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# Common Abbreviations & Meanings

$\mu\text{l}$ .....	microliter	$\text{CH}_4$ .....	methane
$\mu\text{m}$ .....	micron, micrometer	CHESS .....	Cornell High Energy Synchrotron Source
$\mu\text{N}$ .....	micro-Newtons	$\text{CHF}_3$ .....	trifluoromethane
$\mu\text{s}$ .....	microsecond	Cl .....	chlorine
$\Omega$ .....	Ohm	$\text{Cl}_2$ .....	chlorine gas
< .....	is less than	$\text{Cl}_2/\text{SF}_6$ .....	chlorine sulfur hexafluoride
> .....	is greater than	cm .....	centimeter
~ .....	approximately	CMOS .....	complementary metal oxide semiconductor
1D .....	one-dimensional	CMP .....	chemical mechanical polishing
2D .....	two-dimensional	CNF .....	Cornell NanoScale Science & Technology Facility
2DEG .....	two-dimensional electron gas	Co .....	cobalt
3D .....	three-dimensional	$\text{CO}_2$ .....	carbon dioxide
$^3\text{He}$ .....	helium-3	$\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$ .....	cobalt oxide
$\alpha\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$ .....	sapphire	CoFeAl .....	cobalt iron aluminum
$\alpha\text{-Si}$ .....	amorphous silicon	CoFeB .....	cobalt iron boron
AC .....	alternating current	CoP .....	cobalt porphyrin
AFM .....	atomic force microscopy/microscope	CPC .....	colloidal photonic crystal
AFOSR .....	Air Force Office of Scientific Research	CPD .....	contact potential difference
Ag .....	silver	CpG .....	cytosine-phosphate-guanine
Al .....	aluminum	Cr .....	chromium
$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ .....	aluminum oxide	CRDS .....	cavity ring-down spectrometer
ALD .....	atomic layer deposition	cryoSAXS .....	cryogenic small angle x-ray scattering
AlGaAs .....	aluminum gallium arsenide	CTE .....	coefficients of thermal expansion
AlGaN .....	aluminum gallium nitride	CTL .....	confinement tuning layer
Ar .....	argon	Cu .....	copper
ARC .....	anti-reflective coating	CVD .....	cardiovascular disease
ArF .....	argon fluoride	CVD .....	chemical vapor deposition
As .....	arsenic	CW .....	continuous wave
atm .....	standard atmosphere (as a unit of pressure)	CXRF .....	confocal x-ray fluorescence microscopy
Au .....	gold	DARPA .....	Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency
AuNPs .....	gold nanoparticles	DC .....	direct current
B .....	boron	DCB .....	double cantilever beam
<i>B. subtilis</i> .....	<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	DCE .....	1,2-dichloroethane
Bi .....	bismuth	DCM .....	dichloromethane
BOE .....	buffered oxide etch	DEP .....	dielectrophoresis
Br .....	bromine	DFT .....	density functional theory
C .....	carbon	DFT .....	discrete Fourier transform
C .....	centigrade	DI .....	de-ionized
C-V .....	capacitance-voltage	DMF .....	dimethyl formamide
$\text{C}_3\text{N}_4$ .....	carbon nitride	DNA .....	deoxyribonucleic acid
$\text{CaCl}_2$ .....	calcium chloride	DNP .....	dynamic nuclear polarization
$\text{CaCO}_3$ .....	calcium carbonate	DOE .....	United States Department of Energy
CAD .....	computer-aided design	DPPC .....	1,2-dipalmitoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphocholine
$\text{CaF}_2$ .....	calcium fluoride	DRAM .....	dynamic random access memory
CCMR .....	Cornell Center for Materials Research	DRIE .....	deep reactive ion etch
Cd .....	cadmium	DSA .....	directed self assembly
CdS .....	cadmium sulfide	dsDNA .....	double-stranded DNA
CdSe .....	cadmium selenide	DUV .....	deep ultraviolet
CDW .....	charge-density-wave	e-beam .....	electron beam lithography
Ce .....	cerium	<i>E. coli</i> .....	<i>Escherichia coli</i>
$\text{CF}_4$ .....	carbon tetrafluoride or tetrafluoromethane	EBL .....	electron-beam lithography
CFD .....	computational fluid dynamics	EDS .....	energy dispersive spectroscopy

- EELS ..... electron energy loss spectroscopy  
 EG..... ethylene glycol  
 EIS..... electrochemical impedance spectroscopy  
 ELISA..... enzyme-linked immunosorbent assays  
 EO..... electro-optic  
 EOT..... equivalent oxide thickness  
 EPICs..... electronic photonic integrated circuits  
 Er..... erbium  
 ErAs..... erbium arsenide  
 ESM..... effective screening medium  
 EUV..... extreme ultraviolet  
*ex situ*..... Latin phrase which translated literally as ‘off-site’ --  
 to examine the phenomenon in another  
 setting than where it naturally occurs  
*ex vivo*..... Latin for “out of the living” -- that which  
 takes place outside an organism  
 F..... fluorine  
 FDA..... United States Food & Drug Administration  
 FDMA..... fluorinated perfluorodecyl methacrylate  
 Fe..... iron  
 Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>..... iron oxide  
 FeCl<sub>3</sub>..... iron(III) chloride, aka ferric chloride  
 FeGe..... iron germanium  
 FEM..... finite element method  
 FET..... field-effect transistor  
 FFTs..... fast Fourier transforms  
 fg..... femto gram  
 FIB..... focused ion beam  
 FIR..... far infrared  
 fj..... femto Joules  
 FM..... frequency modulation  
 FMR..... ferromagnetic resonance  
 FOTS..... fluorosilane, tridecafluoro-  
 1,1,2-tetrahydrooctyltrichlorosilane  
 FTIR..... Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy  
 Ga..... gallium  
 Ga<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>..... gallium(III) trioxide  
 GaAs..... gallium arsenide  
 GaAsN..... gallium arsenide nitride  
 GaInNAs..... gallium indium nitride arsenide  
 GaN..... gallium nitride  
 GaP..... gallium phosphide  
 GaSb..... gallium antimonide  
 Gd..... gadolinium  
 Ge..... germanium  
 GFET..... graphene field effect transistor  
 GHz..... gigahertz  
 GI..... gastrointestinal  
 GMR..... giant magnetoresistance  
 GPa..... gigapascal  
 GPS..... global positioning system  
 h..... hours  
 H..... hydrogen  
 H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>..... hydrogen peroxide  
 HBAR..... high-overtone bulk acoustic resonator  
 hBN..... hexagonal boron nitride  
 HBr..... hydrogen bromide  
 hcp..... hexagonal close packing  
 He..... helium  
 HEMTs..... high electron mobility transistors  
 Hf..... hafnium  
 HF..... hydrofluoric acid  
 HfB<sub>2</sub>..... hafnium diboride  
 HFES..... hydrofluoroethers  
 HfO<sub>2</sub>..... hafnium dioxide  
 Hg..... mercury  
 high-κ..... high dielectric constant  
 HMDS..... hexamethyldisilazane  
 HRS..... high resistance state  
 HSQ..... hydrogen silsesquioxane  
 HSQ/FOX..... negative electron beam resist  
 hydrogen silsesquioxane  
 Hz..... Hertz  
 I-V..... current-voltage  
 I/O..... input/output  
 IARPA..... Intelligence Advanced Research Projects Activity  
 IC..... integrated circuit  
 ICP..... inductively coupled plasma  
 ICP-MS..... inductively coupled plasma mass spectroscopy  
 ICP-RIE..... inductively coupled plasma reactive ion etcher  
 IFVD..... impurity free vacancy diffusion  
 IID..... impurity induced disordering  
 IIEI..... ion implant enhanced interdiffusion  
 In..... indium  
*in situ*..... Latin phrase which translated literally as ‘in position’  
 -- to examine the phenomenon  
 exactly in place where it occurs  
*in vitro*..... Latin for “within glass” -- refers to studies in  
 experimental biology that are conducted  
 using components of an organism that have been  
 isolated from their usual biological context in order  
 to permit a more detailed or more convenient analysis  
 than can be done with whole organisms  
*in vivo*..... Latin for “within the living” -- experimentation using a  
 whole, living organism  
 InAlN..... indium aluminum nitride  
 InAs..... indium arsenide  
 InAs NWs..... indium arsenide nanowires  
 INDEX..... Institute for Nanoelectronics  
 Discovery and Exploration  
 InGaAsN..... indium gallium arsenide nitride  
 InGaZnO<sub>4</sub>..... indium gallium zinc oxide  
 InP..... indium phosphide  
 IPA..... isopropyl alcohol  
 IR..... infrared  
 IrO<sub>2</sub> or IrO<sub>x</sub>..... iridium oxide  
 ITO..... indium tin oxide  
 JP-8..... Jet Propellant 8  
 κ..... dielectric constant  
 K..... Kelvin (a unit of measurement for temperature)  
 K..... potassium  
 KFM..... Kelvin force microscopy  
 kg..... kilogram  
 kHz..... kilohertz  
 KOH..... potassium hydroxide  
 La..... lanthanum

- LED .. . . . light-emitting diode
- LER .. . . . line edge roughness
- Li .. . . . lithium
- low- $\kappa$  .. . . . low dielectric constant
- LPCVD .. . . . low pressure chemical vapor deposition
- lpm .. . . . liter per minute
- LRS .. . . . low resistance state
- Lu .. . . . lutetium
- LWR .. . . . line width roughness
- MBE .. . . . molecular beam epitaxy
- MEMs .. . . . microelectromechanical systems
- MFMR .. . . . microfabricated micro-reactors
- MgO .. . . . magnesium oxide
- MGs .. . . . molecular glasses
- MHz .. . . . megahertz
- micron .. . . . micrometer, aka  $\mu\text{m}$
- min .. . . . minutes
- ml .. . . . milliliter
- mm .. . . . millimeter
- mM .. . . . millimolar
- Mo .. . . . molybdenum
- MOCVD .. . . . metal oxide chemical vapor deposition
- MOS .. . . . metal oxide semiconductor
- MoS<sub>2</sub> .. . . . molybdenum disulfide
- MoSe<sub>2</sub> .. . . . molybdenum diselenide
- MOSFET .. . . . metal oxide semiconductor field effect transistor
- MRAM .. . . . magnetic random access memory
- MRFM .. . . . magnetic resonance force microscopy
- MRI .. . . . magnetic resonance imaging
- ms .. . . . millisecond
- MSM .. . . . metal-semiconductor-metal
- mTorr .. . . . millitorr
- mV .. . . . millivolt
- MVD .. . . . molecular vapor deposition
- M $\Omega$  .. . . . megaohms
- N .. . . . nitrogen
- N<sub>2</sub> .. . . . nitrous oxide
- nA .. . . . nanoAmperes
- NaCl .. . . . sodium chloride
- NASA .. . . . National Aeronautics & Space Administration
- Nb .. . . . niobium
- Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn .. . . . triniobium-tin
- NCs .. . . . nanocrystals
- Nd .. . . . neodymium
- NEMs .. . . . nanoelectromechanical systems
- NH<sub>4</sub>F .. . . . ammonium fluoride
- Ni .. . . . nickel
- NIH .. . . . National Institutes of Health
- NIR .. . . . near-infrared
- nL .. . . . nanoliter
- nm .. . . . nanometer
- NMP .. . . . n-methyl-2-pyrrolidone
- NNCI .. . . . National Nanotechnology  
Coordinated Infrastructure
- NPs .. . . . nanoparticles
- NPs .. . . . nanopores
- ns .. . . . nanosecond
- NSF .. . . . National Science Foundation
- NV .. . . . nitrogen-vacancy
- NVM .. . . . non-volatile memory
- NW FETs .. . . . nanowire field-effect transistors
- O .. . . . oxygen
- O<sub>3</sub> .. . . . trioxygen
- OFET .. . . . organic field effect transistor
- OLED .. . . . organic light-emitting diode
- ONO .. . . . oxide/nitride/oxide
- ONR-MURI .. . . . Office of Naval Research Multidisciplinary  
University Research Initiative
- OPV .. . . . organic photovoltaic cells
- OTFT .. . . . organic thin-film transistor
- Pa .. . . . Pascals
- PAB .. . . . post-apply bake
- PaC .. . . . Parylene-C
- PAG .. . . . photoacid generator
- Pb .. . . . lead
- PBG .. . . . photonic bandgap
- PbS .. . . . lead sulfide
- PBS .. . . . phosphate-buffered saline
- PbSe .. . . . lead selenide
- PC .. . . . persistent current
- PC .. . . . photocurrent
- PCN .. . . . photonic crystal nanocavity
- Pd .. . . . palladium
- PD .. . . . photodetector
- PDMS .. . . . polydimethylsiloxane
- PEB .. . . . post-exposure bake
- PEC .. . . . photoelectrochemical
- PECVD .. . . . plasma enhanced chemical vapor deposition
- PEDOT:PSS .. . . . poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene):  
poly(styrenesulfonate)
- PEG .. . . . polyethylene glycol
- PEI .. . . . polyethylenimine
- pFET .. . . . p-channel field-effect transistor
- PFM .. . . . piezo-response force microscopy
- PGMA .. . . . poly(glycidyl methacrylate)
- pH .. . . . a measure of the activity of hydrogen ions  
(H<sup>+</sup>) in a solution and, therefore, its acidity
- Ph.D. .. . . . doctorate of philosophy
- PhC .. . . . photonic crystal
- PL .. . . . photoluminescence
- pL .. . . . picoliter
- PLD .. . . . pulsed laser deposition
- PMMA .. . . . poly(methyl methacrylate)
- poly-Si .. . . . polycrystalline silicon
- PS .. . . . polystyrene
- PS-*b*-PMMA .. . . . polystyrene-*block*-poly(methyl methacrylate)
- Pt .. . . . platinum
- Pt/Ir .. . . . platinum/iridium
- PtSe<sub>2</sub> .. . . . platinum diselenide
- PV .. . . . photovoltaic
- PVD .. . . . physical vapor deposition
- Py .. . . . permalloy, Ni<sub>81</sub>Fe<sub>19</sub>
- Q .. . . . quality factor

QD .....	quantum dots
QW .....	quantum well
RA .....	resistance-area
REU .....	Research Experience for Undergraduates Program
RF .....	radio frequency
RF MEMS .....	radio frequency microelectromechanical systems
RIE .....	reactive ion etch
RMS or rms .....	root mean square
RNA .....	ribonucleic acid
RTA .....	rapid thermal anneal
RTD .....	resistance temperature device
RTD .....	resonant tunneling diodes
Ru .....	ruthenium
s .....	seconds
S .....	sulfur
SAMs .....	self-assembled monolayers
SAXS .....	small angle x-ray scattering
Sb .....	antimony
Sc .....	scandium
sccm .....	standard cubic centimeters per minute
scCO <sub>2</sub> .....	supercritical carbon dioxide
SDS .....	sodium dodecyl sulfate
Se .....	selenium
sec .....	seconds
SEM .....	scanning electron microscopy/microscope
SERS .....	surface enhanced Raman spectroscopy
SF <sub>6</sub> .....	sulfur hexafluoride
Si .....	silicon
Si <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> .....	silicon nitride
SiC .....	silicon carbide
SiH <sub>4</sub> .....	silane
SiN .....	silicon nitride
SiO <sub>2</sub> .....	silicon dioxide, silica
Sn .....	tin
SnO <sub>2</sub> .....	tin oxide
SnSe <sub>2</sub> .....	tin selenide or stannous selenide
SOI .....	silicon-on-insulator
SPR .....	surface plasmon resonance
SQUID .....	superconducting quantum interference device
Sr <sub>2</sub> RuO <sub>4</sub> .....	strontium ruthenate
SRC .....	Semiconductor Research Corporation
SrTiO <sub>3</sub> .....	strontium titanate
STEM .....	scanning transmission electron microscopy/microscope
<i>t</i> -BOC .....	<i>tert</i> -butoxycarbonyl
Ta .....	tantalum
Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> .....	tantalum pentoxide
TaN .....	tantalum nitride
TAO <sub>x</sub> .....	tantalum oxide
Te .....	tellurium
TEM .....	transmission electron microscopy/microscope
TFET .....	tunnel field effect transistor
TFT .....	thin-film transistor
Tg .....	glass transition temperature
THz .....	terahertz
Ti .....	titanium
TiN .....	titanium nitride
TiO <sub>2</sub> .....	titanium dioxide
TM .....	transverse magnetic
TXM .....	transmission x-ray microscopy
UHV .....	ultra-high vacuum
USDA .....	United States Department of Agriculture
UV .....	ultraviolet
UV-Vis .....	ultraviolet-visible
V .....	vanadium
V .....	voltage
vdW .....	van der Waals
VLS .....	vapor-liquid-solid
VRMs .....	voltage regulator modules
VSM .....	vibrating sample magnetometry
W .....	tungsten
WDM .....	wavelength-division multiplexing
WSe <sub>2</sub> .....	tungsten diselenide
XeF <sub>2</sub> .....	xenon difluoride
XPM .....	cross-phase modulation
XPS .....	x-ray photoelectron spectroscopy
XRD .....	x-ray diffraction
XRR .....	x-ray reflectivity
ZMW .....	zero-mode waveguide
Zn .....	zinc
ZnCl <sub>2</sub> .....	zinc chloride
ZnO .....	zinc oxide
ZnO:Al .....	zinc aluminum oxide
ZnS .....	zinc sulfide or zinc-blende
Zr .....	zirconium
ZrO <sub>2</sub> .....	zirconium dioxide
ZTO .....	zinc tin oxide

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